

## *Dulce et Decorum Est*



Bent double, like old beggars under sacks,  
Knock-kneed, coughing like hags, we cursed through sludge,  
Till on the haunting flares we turned our backs,  
And towards our distant rest began to trudge.  
Men marched asleep. Many had lost their boots,  
But limped on, blood-shod. All went lame, all blind;  
Drunk with fatigue; deaf even to the hoots  
Of gas -shells dropping softly behind.



Gas! Gas! Quick boys! - An ecstasy of fumbling,  
Fitting the clumsy helmets just in time,  
But someone still was yelling out and stumbling  
And floundering like a man in fire or lime.-  
Dim through the misty panes and thick green light,  
As under a green sea, I saw him drowning.  
In all my dreams, before my helpless sight,  
He plunges at me, guttering, choking, drowning.

If in some smothering dreams, you too could pace  
Behind the wagon that we flung him in,  
And watch the white eyes writhing in his face,  
His hanging face, like a devil's sick of sin;  
If you could hear, at every jolt, the blood  
Come gargling from the froth-corrupted lungs,  
Obscene as cancer, bitter as the cud  
Of vile, incurable sores on innocent tongues,-  
My friend, you would not tell with such high zest  
To children ardent for some desperate glory,  
The old Lie: *Dulce et decorum est*  
*Pro patria mori.*

*Wilfred Owen*

- Who is speaking?
- Who is the poem aimed at?
- Where are the events taking place?
- Where is the speaker (narrator) writing from?  
Is it the same place?
- When are the events taking place?
- When is the poem written? Is it the same?
- What is taking place?
- What are the main images in the poem (7)? Why do you think they are used?
- Which of the senses (sight, sound, feeling, taste, smell) does Owen use to describe the experience in each section?
- Why do you think the poem is entitled *Dulce et Decorum est* ?

source: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Australian\\_infantry\\_small\\_box\\_respirators\\_Ypres\\_1917.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Australian_infantry_small_box_respirators_Ypres_1917.jpg)